

Contributors

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- Anderson, Robert T., Ph.D. Professor Religious Studies, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan: **Samaritan Literature.**
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- Arnold, Clinton E., Ph.D. Professor of New Testament, Talbot School of Theology, La Mirada, California: **Magical Papyri.**
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- Batey, Richard A., Ph.D. W. J. Millard Professor of Religious Studies, Rhodes College, Memphis, Tennessee: **Jerusalem.**
- Bauckham, Richard J., Ph.D. Professor of New Testament Studies, University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland, U.K.: **Apocryphal Gospels.**
- Beall, Todd S., Ph.D. Chairman, Department of Old Testament Literature and Exegesis Capital Bible Seminary, Lanham, Maryland: **Essenes.**
- Bowley, James E., Ph.D. Associate Professor of Religion, King College, Bristol, Tennessee: **Heroes; Pax Romana; Purification Texts (4Q274-279, 281-284, 512-514).**
- Brooke, George J., Ph.D. Rylands Professor of Biblical Criticism and Exegesis, University of Manchester, Manchester, England: **Florilegium (4Q174); Pesharim; Testimonia (4Q175).**
- Buchanan, Paul, M.A. Chair, Department of English, Biola University, La Mirada, California: **Poetry, Hellenistic.**
- Burridge, Richard A., Ph.D. The Dean, King's College London, London, England: **Biography, Ancient.**
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- Caragounis, Chrys C., Th.D. Associate Professor of New Testament Exegesis, Lund University, Lund, Sweden: **Aristeas, Epistle of; Scholarship, Greek and Roman.**
- Carson, D. A., Ph.D. Research Professor of New Testament, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, Deerfield, Illinois: **Pseudonymity and Pseudepigraphy.**
- Charles, J. Daryl, Ph.D. Associate Professor of Religion, Philosophy and Ethics, Taylor University, Upland, Indiana: **Pagan Sources in the New Testament; Vice and Virtue Lists.**
- Charlesworth, James H., Ph.D. George L. Collard Professor of New Testament, Princeton Theological Seminary, Princeton, New Jersey: **Odes of Solomon; Treatise of Shem.**
- Chilton, Bruce, Ph.D. Bernard Iddings Bell Professor of Religion, Bard College, Annandale, New York: **Festivals and Holy Days; Jewish; Judaism and the New Testament; Purity; Rabbinic Literature: Targumim; Rabbis; Synagogues; Temple, Jewish.**
- Giampa, Roy E., Ph.D. Professor of Biblical Studies, College of Evangelical Theological Education, Santo Antão do Tojal, Portugal: **Decapolis.**
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- Croy, N. Clayton, Ph.D. Assistant Professor of New Testament, Trinity Lutheran Seminary, Columbus, Ohio: **Epicureanism; Neo-Pythagoreanism; Religion, Personal.**
- Dauids, Peter H., Ph.D. Theological advisor/educational missionary, International Teams, Innsbruck, Austria: **Homily, Ancient.**
- De Roo, Jacqueline C. R., Ph.D. candidate. Teaching Fellow in New Testament, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen, Scotland, U.K.: **Beatitudes Text (4Q525).**
- deSilva, David A., Ph.D. Associate Professor of New Testament and Greek, Ashland Theological Seminary, Ashland, Ohio: **Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha; Honor and Shame; 3 & 4 Maccabees; Patronage; Ruler Cult; Sirach; Testament of Moses; Wisdom of Solomon; Writing and Literature; Jewish.**
- Dillon, John M., Ph.D. Regius Professor of Greek, Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland: **Philosophy; Plato, Platonism.**
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- Elgvin, Torleif, Ph.D. Associate Professor, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Oslo, Norway: **Belial, Beliar, Devil, Satan.**
- Enns, Peter, Ph.D. Associate Professor of Old Testament, Westminster Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: **Biblical Interpretation, Jewish.**
- Evans, Craig A., Ph.D. Professor of Biblical Studies, Trinity Western University, Langley, British Columbia, Canada:

- Apocalypticism, Apollonius of Tyana; Caiaphas Ossuary; Cave 7 Fragments (Qumran); Hebrew Matthew; Hillel, House of; Holy Men, Jewish; Jesus ben Ananias; Messianic Apocalypse (4Q521); Messianism; Narrative A (4Q458); Pilate Inscription; Prayer of Enosh (4Q369, 4Q458); Shammai, House of; Simon ben Kosiba; Son of God Text (4Q246); Therapeutae; Vineyard Text (4Q500).**
- Falk, Daniel K., Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Biblical Studies and Judaism, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon: **Testament of Qahat (4Q542); Visions of Amram (4Q543-548); Words of Moses (1Q22).**
- Feldman, Louis H., Ph.D. Professor of Classics, Yeshiva University, New York, New York: **Josephus: Interpretive Methods and Tendencies.**
- Fiore, Benjamin, Ph.D. Professor of Religious Studies, Canisius College, Buffalo, New York: **Cynic Epistles; Cynicism and Skepticism.**
- Fisk, Bruce N., Ph.D. Assistant Professor of New Testament, Westmont College, Santa Barbara, California: **Genesis Apocryphon (1QapGen); Rewritten Bible in Pseudepigrapha and Qumran.**
- Fitzgerald, John T., Ph.D. Associate Professor of Religious Studies, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida: **Affliction Lists; Hospitality.**
- Flint, Peter W., Ph.D. Associate Professor of Religious Studies, Trinity Western University, Langley, British Columbia, Canada: **Habakkuk Commentary (1QpHab); Prayer of Nabonidus (4Q242) and Pseudo-Daniel (4Q243-245); Psalms and Hymns of Qumran.**
- Forbes, Christopher B., Ph.D. Lecturer in Ancient History, Macquarie University, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia: **Epictetus.**
- Gamble, Harry Y., Ph.D. Professor of Religious Studies, University of Virginia, Charlotte, Virginia: **Canonical Formation of the New Testament; Literacy and Book Culture.**
- Geddert, Timothy J., Ph.D. Associate Professor of New Testament, Mennonite Brethren Biblical Seminary, Fresno, California: **Apocalypticism.**
- Gibson, Jeffrey B., D.Phil. Lecturer in New Testament, Loyola Institute for Pastoral Studies, Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois: **Testing and Trial in Secular Greek Thought.**
- Gill, David William John, D.Phil., F.S.A. Senior Lecturer in Ancient History and Sub-Dean for the Faculty of Arts and Social Studies, University of Wales Swansea, Swansea, Wales, U.K.: **Roman Political System; Seleucids and Antiochids; Taxation, Greco-Roman.**
- Grabbe, Lester L., Ph.D. Professor of Theology, University of Hull, Hull, England: **Jewish History: Greek Period; Jewish History: Persian Period; Jewish History: Roman Period; Jewish Wars with Rome; 1 & 2 Maccabees.**
- Greenspoon, Leonard J., Ph.D. Klutznick Chair in Jewish Civilization, Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska: **Old Testament Versions, Ancient.**
- Grossfeld, Bernard, Ph.D. Professor of Hebrew and Aramaic, Spertus College of Judaica, Chicago, Illinois: **Torah.**
- Guelich, Robert A., D.Theol. Late Professor of New Testament, Fuller Theological Seminary, Pasadena, California: **Destruction of Jerusalem.**
- Habinek, Thomas N., Ph.D. Professor of Classics, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California: **Seneca.**
- Hachlili, Rachel, Ph.D. Professor, Chair of Department of Archaeology, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel: **Art and Architecture: Jewish.**
- Hafemann, Scott, Dr. Theol. Gerald F. Hawthorne Professor of New Testament Greek and Exegesis, Wheaton College, Wheaton, Illinois: **Roman Triumph.**
- Hare, Douglas R. A., Th.D. Emeritus William F. Orr Professor of New Testament, Pittsburgh Theological Seminary, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania: **Lives of the Prophets.**
- Harrill, J. Albert, Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Religious Studies, DePaul University, Chicago, Illinois: **Asia Minor; Slavery.**
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- Helyer, Larry R., Ph.D. Professor of Biblical Studies, Taylor University, Upland, Indiana: **Judith; Tobit.**
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- Hoehner, Harold W., Ph.D. Professor of New Testament Studies, Dallas Theological Seminary, Dallas, Texas: **Herodian Dynasty.**
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- Jervis, L. Ann, Th.D. Associate Professor, Wycliffe College, Toronto School of Theology, Toronto, Ontario, Canada: **Law/Nomos in Greco-Roman World.**
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- Kampen, John I., Ph.D. Vice President and Dean of Academic Affairs, Bluffton College, Bluffton, Ohio: **Barki Nafshi (4Q434, 436, 437-439); Wisdom Literature at Qumran.**
- Kee, Howard C., Ph.D. Professor of New Testament (Emeritus), Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts; Visiting Professor, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: **Hippocratic Letters; Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs.**
- Keener, Craig S., Ph.D. Professor of New Testament, Eastern Seminary, Wyncroft, Pennsylvania: **Adultery, Divorce; Family and Household; Friendship; Head Coverings; Kissing; Marriage; Milk.**
- Klassen, William, Ph.D. Professor of New Testament (Retired), Research Professor, École Biblique, Jerusalem, Israel: **Joseph and Aseneth; Musonius Rufus.**
- Knight, Jonathan M., Ph.D. Priest-in-Charge, Holywell-cum-Needlingworth, [Diocese of Ely] and Honorary Lecturer in Theology, University of Kent, England: **Ascension of Isaiah; Testament of Abraham.**

- Kotansky, Roy D., Ph.D. Malibu, California: **Demonology**.
- Kreitzer, Larry J., Ph.D. Fellow, Regent's Park College, Oxford; Tutor of New Testament, Oriel College, Oxford; Research Lecturer, Theology Faculty, Oxford University: **Coinage: Greco-Roman**.
- Kroeger, Catherine C., Ph.D. Adjunct Associate Professor of Classical and Ministry Studies, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, South Hamilton, Massachusetts: **Women in Greco-Roman World and Judaism**.
- Kruse, Colin G., Ph.D. Lecturer in New Testament, Bible College of Victoria, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia: **Persecution**.
- Kugler, Robert A., Ph.D. Associate Professor of Religious Studies, Gonzaga University, Spokane, Washington: **Qumran: Place and History**.
- Laansma, Jon C., Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Bible, Moody Bible Institute, Chicago, Illinois: **Mysticism**.
- Lalleman, Pieter J., Ph.D. Tutor of New Testament, Spurgeon's College, London, England: **Apocryphal Acts and Epistles**.
- Lattke, Michael, D. Litt. Professor, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia: **Psalms of Solomon**.
- Levison, John R., Ph.D. Associate Professor of the Practice of Biblical Interpretation, The Divinity School, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina: **Adam & Eve, Literature Concerning; Holy Spirit**.
- Lund, Jerome A., Ph.D. Senior Research Associate, Comprehensive Aramaic Lexicon, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio: **Ahiqar; Syriac Bible**.
- Maccoby, Hyam, D., Ph.D. Professor of Jewish Studies, Centre for Jewish Studies, University of Leeds, Leeds, U.K.: **Rabbinic Literature: Talmud**.
- Mason, Steve, Ph.D. Professor of Humanities, York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada: **Josephus: Value for New Testament Study; Pharisees; Theologies and Sects, Jewish**.
- McCane, Byron R., Ph.D. Associate Professor of Religion, Converse College, Spartansburg, South Carolina: **Burial Practices, Jewish**.
- McDonald, Lee Martin, Ph.D. Principal and Professor of Biblical Studies, Acadia Divinity College, Acadia University, Wolfville, Nova Scotia, Canada: **Antioch (Syria); Colossae; Ephesus; Philippi**.
- McKnight, Scot, Ph.D. Karl A. Olsson Professor in Religious Studies, North Park University Chicago, Illinois: **Proselytism and Godfearers**.
- McRay, John R., Ph.D. Professor of New Testament and Archaeology, Wheaton College, Wheaton, Illinois: **Archaeology and the New Testament; Athens; Caesarea Maritima; Caesarea Philippi; Corinth; Thessalonica; Tiberias**.
- Metso, Sarianna, D.Theol. Assistant Professor of Religious Studies, Albion College, Albion, Michigan: **Rule of the Community/Manual of Discipline (1QS)**.
- Meyer, Marvin W., Ph.D. Professor of Religion and Chair of Department of Religion, Chapman College, Orange, California: **Mysteries**.
- Murphy-O'Connor, Jerome, Ph.D. Professor of New Testament, École Biblique et Archéologique Française, Jerusalem, Israel: **Damascus Document (CD and QD)**.
- Neusner, Jacob, Ph.D. Research Professor of Religion and Theology, Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York: **Rabbinic Literature: Mishnah and Tosefta**.
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- Newsom, Carol A., Ph.D. Professor of Old Testament/Hebrew Bible, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia: **Apocrypha of Moses (1Q29, 4Q374-377, 4Q408); Apocryphon of Joshua (4Q378-379); Songs of the Sabbath Sacrifice (4Q400-407, 11Q17, Mas1k)**.
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- Oakman, Douglas E., Ph.D. Associate Professor of Religion, Pacific Lutheran University, Tacoma, Washington: **Economics of Palestine**.
- Olbricht, Thomas H., Ph.D. Distinguished Professor of Religion Emeritus, Pepperdine University, Malibu, California: **Apostolic Fathers; Aristotle, Aristotelianism**.
- Ortiz, Steven M., Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Biblical Archaeology, New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary, New Orleans, Louisiana: **Archaeology of the Land of Israel**.
- Osborne, Grant R., Ph.D. Professor of New Testament, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, Deerfield, Illinois: **Resurrection**.
- Palmer, Darryl W., Th.M. Senior Fellow, University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia: **Pliny the Elder; Pliny the Younger; Suetonius; Tacitus**.
- Pearson, Brook W. R., Ph.D. Lecturer in Biblical Studies, University of Surrey Roehampton, London, U.K.: **Alexander the Great; Antioch (Pisidia); Aristobulus; Associations; Civic Cults; Cumanus; Demetrius; Domestic Religion and Practices; Gymnasia and Baths; Hermeticism; Idolatry, Jewish Conceptions of; Polytheism, Greco-Roman; Pompey**.
- Phillips, Elaine A., Ph.D. Professor of Biblical and Theological Studies, Gordon College, Wenham, Massachusetts: **Rabbinic Proverbs**.
- Porter, Stanley E., Ph.D. Research Professor in New Testament, University of Surrey Roehampton, London, U.K.: **Chronology, New Testament; Diatribe; Festivals and Holy Days; Greco-Roman; Grammarians, Hellenistic Greek; Inscriptions and Papyri: Greco-Roman; Latin Language; Greek of the New Testament; Manuscripts, Greek New Testament; Manuscripts, Greek Old Testament; New Testament Versions, Ancient; Papyri, Palestinian; Septuagint/Greek Old Testament; Textual Criticism**.
- Porter, Wendy J., Ph.D. candidate. Research Fellow, Centre for Advanced Theological Research University of Surrey Roehampton, London, U.K.: **Creeds and Hymns; Music**.
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- Reasoner, Mark P., Ph.D. Associate Professor of Biblical Studies, Bethel College, St. Paul, Minnesota: **Rome**.
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- Scholer, David M., Th.D. Professor of New Testament and Associate Dean, Center for Advanced Theological Studies, School of Theology, Fuller Theological Seminary, Pasadena, California: **Writing and Literature: Greco-Roman**.
- Schuller, Eileen M., Ph.D. Professor, Department of Religious Studies, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada: **Apocryphon of Joseph (4Q371-373, 539); Thanksgiving Hymns (1QH)**.
- Scott, James M., Dr. Theol. Professor of Religious Studies, Trinity Western University, Langley, British Columbia, Canada: **Galatia, Galatians; Geographical Perspectives in Late Antiquity; Heavenly Ascent in Jewish and Pagan Traditions**.
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- Stuckenbruck, Loren T., Ph.D. Reader in New Testament and Early Judaism, University of Durham, Durham, England: **Angels of the Nations**.
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- Treiblco, Paul R, Ph.D. Associate Professor and Head of Department of Theology and Religious Studies, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand: **Diaspora Judaism; Jewish Communities in Asia Minor**.
- Twelftree, Graham H., Ph.D. Senior Pastor, North Eastern Vineyard Church, Adelaide, Australia: **Sanhedrin; Scribes**.
- Ulrich, Eugene, Ph.D. J. A. O'Brien Professor of Hebrew Scriptures, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana: **Hebrew Bible; Isaiah Scrolls (1QIsaiah^{a, b})**.
- VanderKam, James C., Ph.D. John A. O'Brien Professor of Theology, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana: **Jubilees**.
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- Walker, Donald D., Ph.D. Assistant Director of Development, University of Chicago Library, Chicago, Illinois: **Benefactor; Lucian of Samosata**.
- Wall, Robert W., Th.D. Professor of the Christian Scriptures, Seattle Pacific University, Seattle, Washington: **Intertextuality, Biblical**.
- Wansink, Craig, Ph.D. Associate Professor of Religious Studies, Virginia Wesleyan College, Norfolk, Virginia: **Roman Law and Legal System**.
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- Williams, Tyler F., Ph.D. candidate. Assistant Professor of Old Testament/Hebrew Bible, North American Baptist College/Edmonton Baptist Seminary, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada: **Catena (4Q177)**.
- Williamson, H. G. M., D.D. Regius Professor of Hebrew, The Oriental Institute, University of Oxford, Oxford, England: **Samaritans**.
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- Wise, Michael O., Ph.D. Scholar-in-Residence, Professor of Bible and History, Northwestern College, St. Paul, Minnesota: **Dead Sea Scrolls: General Introduction; New Jerusalem Texts; Secret of Existence (4Q412-413, 415-421); Tale of Bagasraw (Pseudo-Esther) (4Q550^{a-f}); Temple Scroll (11QTemple); Thunder Text (4Q318)**.
- Wolters, Al, Ph.D. Professor of Biblical Studies, Redeemer University College, Ancaster, Ontario, Canada: **Copper Scroll (3Q15)**.
- Wright, J. Edward, Ph.D. Associate Professor, Near Eastern Studies; Director, Judaic Studies, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona: **Baruch, Books of; Esdras, Books of**.
- Yamauchi, Edwin M., Ph.D. Professor of History, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio: **Gnosticism; Synagogues**.